Combined Financial Statements

September 30, 2023 and 2022 (With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

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<u>Independent Auditors' Report on Basic Combined Financial Statements</u> and Supplementary Information

The Board of Trustees Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.:

Report on the Audit of the Combined Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the combined financial statements of the Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. and the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. (collectively, the "Zoo"), which comprise the combined statements of financial position as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related combined statements of activities, cash flows, and functional expenses for the years then ended, and the related notes to the combined financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying combined financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the combined financial position of the Zoo as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS") and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Combined Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Zoo and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Combined Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the combined financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of combined financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the combined financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Zoo's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the combined financial statements are available to be issued.







Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Combined Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the combined financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the combined financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the combined financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the
 combined financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Zoo's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the combined financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the Zoo's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of
 time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the combined financial statements as a whole. The accompanying combining schedules and the accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance, as required by Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the combined financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the combined financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the combined financial statements or to the combined financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the Unites States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the combined financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 26, 2024 on our consideration of the Zoo's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of their compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Zoo's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

MAYER HOFFMAN MCCANN P.C.

January 26, 2024

St. Petersburg, Florida

Combined Statements of Financial Position

September 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets	_	
Cash and cash equivalents \$	1,514,697	16,066,827
Accounts and other receivables	889,171	1,759,495
Inventories	660,674	560,483
Prepaid expenses	1,119,299	829,532
Pledges receivable, net	2,038,512	2,178,233
Investments	38,655,979	21,647,776
Interest in KML Properties, LLC	350,218	364,272
Beneficial interest in assets held by the Community Foundation	526,344	501,070
Property and equipment, net	47,797,605	43,980,102
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net	261,757	-
Cash restricted for long-term use	416,089	874,492
Total assets \$	94,230,345	88,762,282
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses \$	5,976,148	4,314,060
Deferred revenue	3,421,348	3,377,662
Finance lease liabilities	263,460	-
Capital lease obligations	-	369,373
Operating lease liabilities	261,758	-
Long-term debt	1,115,165	1,740,185
Total liabilities	11,037,879	9,801,280
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Operations surplus	12,982,624	13,813,337
Property and equipment, net of related debt	46,525,218	42,278,224
Board-designated endowment funds	13,505,589	12,410,198
Total without donor restrictions	73,013,431	68,501,759
With donor restrictions	10,179,035	10,459,243
Total net assets	83,192,466	78,961,002
Total liabilities and net assets \$	94,230,345	88,762,282

Combined Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

	_	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Revenues and support:				
Admissions charges	\$	22,888,537	_	22,888,537
Restaurant and gift shop sales, net	Ψ	7,107,112	_	7,107,112
Concessions, net		1,189,885	_	1,189,885
Fundraising and special events - net of		1,105,005		1,100,000
direct expense of \$225,614		381,158	_	381,158
Education classes and programs		887,578	_	887,578
Interactive experiences		1,013,904	_	1,013,904
Contributions		703,815	1,974,674	2,678,489
Contributed nonfinancial assets		436,342	-,,,,,,,,	436,342
Grants		770,953	1,914,591	2,685,544
Investment return, net		2,742,149	362,345	3,104,494
Other revenues		680,073	-	680,073
Net assets released from restrictions		4,531,818	(4,531,818)	-
100 455015 10104500 110111 105110110115	_	1,001,010	(1,001,010)	
Total revenues and support		43,333,324	(280,208)	43,053,116
Operating expenses:				
Program services:				
Animal collections and care		8,634,535	-	8,634,535
Merchandise and selling operations		2,697,653	-	2,697,653
Park operations and maintenance		12,371,670	-	12,371,670
Educational activities		1,156,733	-	1,156,733
Public policy, media, and community issues	_	492,747		492,747
Total program services		25,353,338	-	25,353,338
Consideration				
Support services:		2 652 041		2 652 041
General and administrative		3,653,041	-	3,653,041
Development		1,313,419	-	1,313,419
Marketing and membership activities	_	4,000,646		4,000,646
Total support services	_	8,967,106		8,967,106
Total operating expenses	_	34,320,444		34,320,444
Change in net assets before other income (expense)		9,012,880	(280,208)	8,732,672
Other income (expense):				
Change in beneficial interest assets		25,274	-	25,274
Change in interest in KML Properties, LLC		35,946	_	35,946
Depreciation		(4,420,088)	_	(4,420,088)
Interest expense		(128,708)	_	(128,708)
Other expenses and losses		(13,632)	_	(13,632)
	_	((- ,)
Change in net assets		4,511,672	(280,208)	4,231,464
Net assets at beginning of year	_	68,501,759	10,459,243	78,961,002
Net assets at end of year	\$_	73,013,431	10,179,035	83,192,466

Combined Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

	_	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Payanuas and supports				
Revenues and support: Admissions charges	\$	22,917,571		22,917,571
Restaurant and gift shop sales, net	ф	7,014,538	-	7,014,538
Concessions, net		1,111,910	-	1,111,910
Fundraising and special events - net of		1,111,910	-	1,111,910
direct expense of \$46,735		566,667		566,667
Education classes and programs		829,041	-	829,041
Interactive experiences		847,422	-	847,422
Contributions		1,191,504	2,323,096	3,514,600
Contributions Contributed nonfinancial assets		264,414	2,323,070	264,414
Grants		870,952	2,751,630	3,622,582
Investment return, net		(2,706,193)	(374,451)	(3,080,644)
Other revenues		621,441	(374,431)	621,441
Net assets released from restrictions		4,786,582	(4,786,582)	021,771
Net assets released from restrictions	-	4,700,302	(4,760,362)	
Total revenues and support		38,315,849	(86,307)	38,229,542
Operating expenses:				
Program services:				
Animal collections and care		7,283,143	_	7,283,143
Merchandise and selling operations		2,623,307	-	2,623,307
Park operations and maintenance		11,033,782	_	11,033,782
Educational activities		959,878	-	959,878
Public policy, media, and community issues	_	611,987		611,987
Total program services		22,512,097	-	22,512,097
Comment of the commen				
Support services:		2 421 475		2 421 475
General and administrative		3,421,475	-	3,421,475
Development Marketing and membership activities		990,580	-	990,580
Marketing and membership activities	-	3,478,010	<u> </u>	3,478,010
Total support services	_	7,890,065		7,890,065
Total operating expenses	_	30,402,162		30,402,162
Change in net assets before other income (expense)		7,913,687	(86,307)	7,827,380
Other income (expense):				
Change in beneficial interest assets		(80,239)		(80,239)
Change in interest in KML Properties, LLC		31,504	-	31,504
Depreciation		(4,081,902)	-	(4,081,902)
Interest expense		(104,612)	-	(104,612)
•		(11,902)	-	
Other expenses and losses	-	(11,902)		(11,902)
Change in net assets		3,666,536	(86,307)	3,580,229
Net assets at beginning of year	-	64,835,223	10,545,550	75,380,773
Net assets at end of year	\$ _	68,501,759	10,459,243	78,961,002

Combined Statements of Cash Flows

For the Years Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

	_	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Change in net assets	\$	4,231,464	3,580,229
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net			
cash provided by operating activities:			
Depreciation		4,420,088	4,081,902
Net realized and unrealized losses (gains) investments		(1,808,705)	4,109,011
Change in beneficial interest assets		(25,274)	80,239
Net increase in KML Properties, LLC interest		(35,946)	(31,504)
Loss on disposal of property and equipment		7,395	13,216
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			
Accounts and other receivables		870,324	(781,701)
Inventories		(100,191)	(185,570)
Prepaid expenses		(289,767)	641,049
Pledges receivable, net		139,721	213,720
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		1,662,088	666,523
Deferred revenue	_	43,686	(35,764)
Net cash provided by operating activities		9,114,883	12,351,350
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Distributions received from KML Properties, LLC		50,000	25,000
Proceeds from sales of investments		3,196,733	4,060,107
Purchases of investments		(18,396,231)	(7,916,947)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		-	33,033
Purchases of property and equipment	_	(8,244,985)	(6,956,535)
Net cash used in investing activities		(23,394,483)	(10,755,342)
Cash flows from financing activities:			
Payments on finance lease liabilities		(105,913)	-
Payments on capital lease obligations		-	(91,973)
Payments on long-term debt	_	(625,020)	(625,019)
Net cash used in financing activities	_	(730,933)	(716,992)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(15,010,533)	879,016
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	_	16,941,319	16,062,303
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$	1,930,786	16,941,319
	_		(Continued)
			(= = =================================

Combined Statements of Cash Flows - Continued

	 2023	2022
Cash and cash equivalents consist of: Cash and cash equivalents Cash restricted for long-term use	\$ 1,514,697 416,089	16,066,827 874,492
	\$ 1,930,786	16,941,319
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: Cash paid for interest	\$ 123,326	78,696
Initial recognition of operating lease right-of-use assets and related operating lease liabilities upon adoption of ASC 842	\$ 174,729	
Recognition of new operating lease right-of-use assets and related operating lease liabilities	\$ 222,051	
Non-cash investing and financing activities: Change in accounts payable attributable to purchases of property and equipment	\$ 	122,312
Equipment acquired under capital lease obligation	\$ -	138,718

Combined Statement of Functional Expenses

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Program Services					Support Services						
	_	Animal Collections and Care	Merchandise and Selling Operations	Park Operations and Maintenance	Educational Activities	Public Policy, Media, and Community Issues	Total Program Services	General and Administrative	Development	Marketing and Membership Activities	Total Support Services	Total
Salaries and wages Benefits and payroll taxes	\$	3,848,738 1,209,799	741,316 129,037	5,944,701 1,447,748	728,311 136,735	85,599 17,570	11,348,665 2,940,889	1,642,548 340,354	563,956 113,017	1,035,788 230,510	3,242,292 683,881	14,590,957 3,624,770
Total salaries and related expenses		5,058,537	870,353	7,392,449	865,046	103,169	14,289,554	1,982,902	676,973	1,266,298	3,926,173	18,215,727
Merchandise purchases Animal purchases and conservation Advertising Utilities Travel Insurance expense Office expense Professional fees Donor cultivation and outreach IT hardware and software In-kind expenses	_	1,787,313 - 695,034 53,059 270,020 693,365 77,075 - 132	1,583,142 	19,357 549,905 14,362 451,321 2,425,680 1,129,361 - 302,618 86,617	69,205 5,268 55,208 134,723 22,863 - 4,420	187,127 2,575 - 3,523 14,622 181,731 - -	1,583,142 1,806,670 187,127 1,396,641 74,200 835,026 3,354,257 1,425,468 - 314,504 86,749	260 31,607 19,992 50,624 1,065,351 431,869	21,393 9,256 19,628 139,906 91,791 76,804 27,311 250,357	2,151,955 29,609 61,467 40,517 168,149 181,731 2,219 69,901 28,800	2,152,215 82,609 90,715 110,769 1,373,406 705,391 79,023 97,212 349,593	1,583,142 1,806,670 2,339,342 1,479,250 164,915 945,795 4,727,663 2,130,859 79,023 411,716 436,342
Total before interest and depreciation		8,634,535	2,697,653	12,371,670	1,156,733	492,747	25,353,338	3,653,041	1,313,419	4,000,646	8,967,106	34,320,444
Interest		-	-	-	-	-	-	128,708	-	-	128,708	128,708
Income tax		-	-	-	-	-	-	10,500	-	-	10,500	10,500
Depreciation	_	1,992,440	322,235	1,908,627	155,913		4,379,215	40,873			40,873	4,420,088
Total	\$_	10,626,975	3,019,888	14,280,297	1,312,646	492,747	29,732,553	3,833,122	1,313,419	4,000,646	9,147,187	38,879,740

Combined Statement of Functional Expenses

For the Year Ended September 30, 2022

	Program Services					Support Services						
	_	Animal Collections and Care	Merchandise and Selling Operations	Park Operations and Maintenance	Educational Activities	Public Policy, Media, and Community Issues	Total Program Services	General and Administrative	Development	Marketing and Membership Activities	Total Support Services	Total
Salaries and wages	\$	3,344,589	625,166	5,457,853	650,437	81,836	10,159,881	1,505,795	482,785	892,251	2,880,831	13,040,712
Benefits and payroll taxes	_	992,814	123,605	1,230,662	122,295	14,185	2,483,561	423,081	81,998	166,474	671,553	3,155,114
Total salaries and related expenses		4,337,403	748,771	6,688,515	772,732	96,021	12,643,442	1,928,876	564,783	1,058,725	3,552,384	16,195,826
Merchandise purchases		-	1,641,752	-	-	-	1,641,752	-	-	-	-	1,641,752
Animal purchases and conservation		1,546,905	-	18,496	-	-	1,565,401	-	-	-	-	1,565,401
Advertising		-	-	-	-	160,972	160,972	-	-	1,851,179	1,851,179	2,012,151
Utilities		648,040	71,484	478,144	62,872	5,568	1,266,108	28,530	19,234	23,484	71,248	1,337,356
Travel		41,233	2,099	35,896	175	-	79,403	26,158	3,739	30,616	60,513	139,916
Insurance expense		174,395	35,493	291,491	35,657	2,276	539,312	126,625	12,677	26,168	165,470	704,782
Office expense		481,232	100,307	2,309,335	54,413	16,846	2,962,133	863,023	117,628	234,276	1,214,927	4,177,060
Professional fees		53,935	4,330	965,244	33,410	183,006	1,239,925	436,902	77,891	183,006	697,799	1,937,724
Donor cultivation and outreach		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49,654	1,699	51,353	51,353
IT hardware and software		-	19,071	246,661	619	-	266,351	861	38,358	68,857	108,076	374,427
In-kind expenses	_	-				147,298	147,298	10,500	106,616		117,116	264,414
Total before interest and depreciation		7,283,143	2,623,307	11,033,782	959,878	611,987	22,512,097	3,421,475	990,580	3,478,010	7,890,065	30,402,162
Interest		-	-	-	-	-	-	104,612	-	-	104,612	104,612
Depreciation	_	1,792,688	312,424	1,793,655	152,663		4,051,430	30,110	88	274	30,472	4,081,902
Total	\$_	9,075,831	2,935,731	12,827,437	1,112,541	611,987	26,563,527	3,556,197	990,668	3,478,284	8,025,149	34,588,676

Notes to Combined Financial Statements

September 30, 2023 and 2022

(1) Description of Organization, Nature of Operations and Principles of Combination

The combined financial statements are comprised of the accounts of the Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc., the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. and the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation Holdings, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. (collectively the "Zoo"). All significant inter-organizational transactions have been eliminated in the combination.

Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. (the "Society") operates ZooTampa at Lowry Park under an operating agreement with the City of Tampa, Florida. The mission of the corporation is to rescue, rehabilitate and care for animals and to create exceptional personalized experiences that connect people with wildlife and each other in fun, immersive ways. The mission is achieved by operating ZooTampa at Lowry Park, a zoological garden that acquires, breeds and exhibits collections of wild animals, by promoting wildlife and habitat education and conservation, and by serving as a resource for its community regarding conservation and environmental matters affecting animals and habitats in the state of Florida and throughout the world. The purpose of the Society is to assist the rehabilitation, expansion, continuing operation, management and maintenance of ZooTampa at Lowry Park for use by the general public for charitable, educational and other endeavors that enhance the culture and quality of life of the Tampa Bay area.

The Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. (the "Foundation") was organized October 29, 1993 by the Society for the purpose of creating and managing endowment gifts and related assets of the Society. The sole member of the Foundation is the Society.

In July 2013, the Foundation formed Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation Holdings, LLC ("Foundation, LLC") for the purpose of managing and liquidating contributions or bequests of real property. The Foundation, LLC is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Foundation.

The Zoo leases from the City of Tampa, Florida the land and related infrastructure on which the Zoo is constructed. In July 2023, the lease was expanded to approximately 67 acres of land. The lease, due to expire in the year 2087, requires annual payments of \$100 and allows the Zoo to use and operate the premises as a zoological garden for the enjoyment and benefit of the public. The value of this below-market lease is not readily determinable, and therefore has not been recorded.

The Zoo receives funding from the City of Tampa for operating support and from Hillsborough County for operating support and capital improvements.

The consolidated financial statements of the Foundation as of and for the years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 have been included in these combined financial statements. Due to the fact that the Society and Foundation have different fiscal year-ends, certain amounts were adjusted as part of the elimination of amounts to properly eliminate inter-organizational transactions. Management believes that there have been no other intervening events that materially affect the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(1) Description of Organization, Nature of Operations and Principles of Combination - Continued

The following table shows the effects of the adjustment on the combined financial statements as of and for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	 2023	2022	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,439	6,415	
Net assets, beginning of year	6,415	32,331	
Interest income	(2,976)	(25,916)	

(2) Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Accounting

The combined financial statements of the Zoo have been prepared on the accrual basis. Net assets and revenues, expenses, gains and losses are classified based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. In the accompanying combined financial statements, net assets that have similar characteristics have been combined into similar categories as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions: Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Net assets without donor restrictions may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions: Net assets with donor restrictions consist of assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed, time and/or purpose restrictions. The Zoo reports gifts of cash and other assets as revenue with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or a purpose restriction is accomplished, the net assets are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the accompanying combined statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Some net assets with donor restrictions include a stipulation that assets provided be maintained in perpetuity while permitting the Zoo to spend the income generated by the assets in accordance with the provisions of additional donor imposed stipulations or a Board approved spending policy.

(b) Estimates

The preparation of the combined financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(2) Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

(c) Liquidity

Assets are presented in the accompanying combined statements of financial position according to their nearness of conversion to cash and liabilities according to the nearness of their maturity and resulting use of cash.

(d) Cash and Cash Equivalents

The Zoo considers cash and money market accounts of security brokers and money market reserve funds to be cash equivalents, unless restricted by a donor or by contract for long-term purposes. The cash equivalents are subject to immediate withdrawal and are not insured deposits.

(e) Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable represent amounts owed from various third parties. None of the accounts receivable at September 30, 2023 and 2022 were deemed to be uncollectible. Therefore, no provision for uncollectible amounts has been made in the accompanying combined financial statements.

(f) Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable represent unconditional promises to give by donors and are reflected in the combined financial statements at their net realizable value (see Note 3).

Management analyzes the collectability of pledges receivable and records a valuation allowance as considered necessary.

(g) Inventories

Inventories consist of merchandise held for sale by the Zoo's stores and food for animals and are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or net realizable value.

(h) Investments

Investments are reported at fair value based on quoted market prices with realized and unrealized gains and losses recognized in the combined statements of activities. Contributions received in the form of marketable securities are recorded at the fair value of the security on the date of the contribution.

(i) Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost, if purchased, or at estimated fair value at date of receipt, if acquired by gift. Depreciation is calculated using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, generally 3 to 40 years. The Zoo follows the practice of capitalizing, at cost, all expenditures for property and equipment in excess of \$10,000.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(2) Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

(j) Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

In accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 360, *Property, Plant, and Equipment,* long-lived assets are reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to estimated, undiscounted future cash flows expected to be generated from the use and eventual disposition of the asset, excluding interest. If the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its estimated future cash flows, an impairment charge is recognized by the amount by which the carrying amount of the asset exceeds the fair value of the asset. Assets to be disposed of would be separately presented in the combined statements of financial position and reported at the lower of carrying amount or fair value, less costs to sell, and are no longer depreciated.

In addition to consideration of impairment upon events or changes in circumstances described above, management regularly evaluates the remaining lives of its long-lived assets. If estimates are revised, the carrying value of affected assets is depreciated or amortized over the revised remaining lives.

(k) Advertising

The Zoo's policy is to expense advertising costs as incurred. Advertising costs were approximately \$2,339,000 and \$2,012,000 during the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

(l) Revenue Recognition

Admissions revenue consists of single-day tickets, annual memberships or pay for a day come back all year tickets ("Pay for a Day") and is shown net of discounts. Restaurants, concessions, gift shops, interactive experiences, and other revenue primarily consists of culinary, merchandise and other in-park products and other miscellaneous revenue, which is not significant in the periods presented. For single-day tickets, the Zoo recognizes revenue at a point in time, upon admission. For restaurants, concessions, gift shops, interactive experiences, and other in park products, the Zoo recognizes revenue when the related products or services are received by the guest. For annual memberships and Pay for a Day tickets, revenue is deferred and recognized over the terms of the admission product based on estimated redemption rates for similar products and is adjusted periodically. The Zoo estimates a redemption rate using historical and forecasted growth rates and attendance trends at the Zoo. Attendance trends are adjusted based on actual trends periodically. Revenue is recognized on a pro-rata basis based on the estimated allocated selling price of the admission product. Pay for a Day revenue is recognized 85% at the time of the sale and the remaining 15% is recognized on a declining basis over the Pay for a Day period, which ranges from 3 to 14 months.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(2) Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

(m) Contributions

Conditional contributions are recorded as revenue when such amounts become unconditional which generally involves the meeting of a barrier to entitlement. This can include items like meeting a matching provision, incurring specified allowable expenses in accordance with a framework of allowable costs or other barriers. Contributions that are restricted by the donor are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions.

A portion of the Zoo's revenue is derived from cost-reimbursable federal, state, and local contracts and grants, which are conditioned upon certain performance requirements and the incurrence of allowable qualifying expenses. Amounts received are recognized as revenue when the Zoo has incurred expenditures in compliance with specific contract or grant provisions. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenditures are reported as a component of deferred revenue in the combined statement of financial position.

Gifts to the Foundation received from solicitations undertaken jointly with the Society are received with donors' restrictions. Unless otherwise designated by donors, earnings from gifts are available for and limited to distribution to the Society for its unrestricted use.

Revenues and receivables from bequests are recognized when the probate court declares the will valid and the value of the interest in the estate is reasonably determinable. The contribution is recognized at fair value and classified as an increase in net assets without donor restrictions unless restricted by the donor. Present value techniques are applied to the anticipated cash flows when collection over a period of time greater than one year is anticipated.

(n) Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Zoo to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents and accounts and pledges receivable. The Zoo places its cash and deposits with high-quality, credit-worthy financial institutions.

Three donors accounted for approximately 64% of pledges receivable at September 30, 2023 and three donors accounted for approximately 68% of pledges receivable at September 30, 2022. Accounts receivable are comprised of a variety of customers in various industries. Management does not believe that concentrations exist with respect to accounts receivable.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(2) Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

(o) Going Concern Evaluation

On an annual basis, as required by ASC Topic 205, *Presentation of Financial Statements - Going Concern*, the Zoo performs an evaluation to determine whether there are conditions or events (known and reasonably knowable), considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Zoo's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the combined financial statements are available to be issued. Management's assessment did not indicate that substantial doubt is raised about the ability to remain a going concern for one year from the date the combined financial statements were available for issuance.

(p) Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs have been summarized on a functional basis in the combined statements of functional expenses. Expenses directly attributable to a specific functional area of the Zoo are reported as direct expenses of those functional areas while indirect costs that benefit multiple functional areas have been allocated among the functional areas based on either time spent by employees on each functional area or based on a square footage analysis for all indirect occupancy-related expenses.

(q) Animal Collections

Animals purchased and donated are not included in the combined statements of financial position. The cost of animals purchased is included as a part of animal purchases and conservation, a program service expense.

(r) Cash Restricted for Long-Term Use

Cash restricted for long-term use consists of amounts restricted by the donor or grantor for specific programs and campaign expenses.

(s) Income Tax Status

Income taxes are not provided for in the combined financial statements since the Zoo is exempt from federal and state income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Zoo has been determined by the Internal Revenue Service not to be a private foundation within the meaning of Section 509(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(2) Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

(s) Income Tax Status - Continued

As described in Note 1, the Foundation is the sole member of Foundation, LLC. Foundation, LLC is an entity that is disregarded from its sole member for income tax purposes, and as such, the assets, liabilities and operations of the Foundation, LLC are included directly with the Foundation for income tax purposes. Additionally, as described in Note 4, the Foundation, LLC is a 25% member in KML Properties, LLC ("KML, LLC"). KML, LLC is an entity treated as a partnership for income tax purposes, where income taxes are the responsibilities of its members. Neither the operations of Foundation, LLC nor the operations attributable to the 25% member interest in KML, LLC are subject to federal or state income taxes, due to the Foundation's status under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3). Accordingly, the Foundation does not include a provision for federal or state income taxes.

The Zoo follows ASC Topic 740, *Income Taxes*. A component of this topic prescribes a recognition and measurement standard for uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. For those benefits to be recognized, a tax position must be more-likely-than-not to be sustained upon examination by taxing authorities. The Zoo's policy is to recognize interest and penalties associated with tax positions under this standard as a component of income tax expense, and none were recognized since there was no material impact of the application of this standard for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. The Zoo's information returns are open to Internal Revenue Service examination for the 2019 tax year ended September 30, 2020 and all subsequent tax years.

(t) <u>Leases</u>

The Zoo leases certain office equipment and vehicles. The Zoo determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in operating lease right-of-use ("ROU") assets and operating lease liabilities on the accompanying combined statements of financial position. Finance leases are included in property and equipment and finance lease liabilities on the accompanying combined statements of financial position.

ROU assets represent the Zoo's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent the Zoo's obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Operating lease ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. As most of the Zoo's leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Zoo uses a risk-free rate based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. Operating lease ROU assets also include any lease payments made and exclude any lease incentives. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The Zoo's lease terms may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain the Zoo will exercise the option. The Zoo has elected a practical expedient to account for lease and non-lease components as a single lease. The Zoo's lease agreements do not contain any material residual value guarantees or material restrictive covenants.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(2) Significant Accounting Policies - Continued

(u) Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications have been made to the fiscal 2022 combined financial statement presentation to conform to the fiscal 2023 presentation.

(v) Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncement

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases (Topic 842)*. The guidance in ASU No. 2016-02 supersedes the lease recognition requirements in ASC Topic 840, *Leases*. ASU No. 2016-02 requires an entity to recognize assets and liabilities arising from a lease for both financing and operating leases, along with additional qualitative and quantitative disclosures.

The Zoo adopted the standard effective October 1, 2022 and recognized and measured leases existing at, or entered into after, October 1, 2022 (the beginning of the period of adoption) through a cumulative effect adjustment, with certain practical expedients available. Lease disclosures for the year ended September 30, 2022 are made under prior lease guidance in FASB ASC Topic 840.

As a result of the adoption of the new leasing accounting guidance, the Zoo recognized on October 1, 2022 a lease liability at the carrying amount of the capital lease obligations on September 30, 2022, of \$369,373 and ROU assets at the carrying amount of the capital lease assets of \$350,782. The Zoo also recognized on October 1, 2022, operating lease liabilities and ROU operating lease assets of \$174,729, which represent the present value of the remaining operating lease payments, discounted using risk-free rates of return ranging from 0.75% to 1.16%. The adoption of the new leasing accounting guidance had no effect on the Zoo's net assets as of October 1, 2022.

The standard had an impact on the Zoo's combined statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023 but did not have an impact on the Zoo's combined statements of activities or cash flows for the year then ended. The most significant impact was the recognition of ROU assets and lease liabilities for operating leases, while the accounting for the Zoo's finance leases remained substantially unchanged.

(3) Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable at September 30, 2023 were as follows:

	 Society	Foundation	Combined
Total unconditional pledges	\$ 2,332,916	-	2,332,916
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges	(116,646)	-	(116,646)
Discount for present value (5.5%)	 (177,758)		(177,758)
Net pledges receivable	\$ 2,038,512		2,038,512

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(3) Pledges Receivable - Continued

Pledges receivable at September 30, 2022 were as follows:

		Society	Foundation	Combined
Total unconditional pledges	\$	2,385,698	-	2,385,698
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges		(119,285)	-	(119,285)
Discount for present value (3.0%)	_	(88,180)		(88,180)
Net pledges receivable	\$	2,178,233		2,178,233

Maturities of pledges receivable at September 30, 2023 are as follows:

	_	Society	Foundation	Combined
Gross amounts due:				
Within one year	\$	900,549	-	900,549
One to five years		1,317,367	-	1,317,367
More than five years	_	115,000		115,000
	\$	2,332,916		2,332,916

(4) Interest in KML Properties, LLC

The Foundation had a one-quarter interest in a charitable trust foundation ("CTF"), established by the trustees of a decedent's estate, of which the Foundation was a named beneficiary. In accordance with the decedent's estate, the CTF was terminated during the year ended June 30, 2014. KML, LLC received the real property assets of the CTF, as part of its termination, for the purpose of holding the real property assets until such time as they are sold. The Foundation received a 25% membership interest in KML, LLC, which is fully held by Foundation, LLC at September 30, 2023 and 2022. In accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America, the Foundation accounts for its investment in KML, LLC by the equity method. The Foundation shares in the earnings or losses and records its share of such earnings (losses) in the combined statements of activities as "Change in interest in KML Properties, LLC" and the carrying value of the Foundation's investment in unconsolidated affiliates is recorded in the combined statements of financial position as "Interest in KML Properties, LLC." As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, the largest assets held by KML, LLC are fixed assets, which are valued at historical cost, net of accumulated depreciation.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(5) <u>Investments</u>

Investment classifications are as follows at September 30, 2023:

	 Society	Foundation	Combined
Cash, money market funds, and certificates of deposit Mutual funds Alternative investments	\$ 15,164,257 4,637,001	210,000 17,431,300 1,213,421	15,374,257 22,068,301 1,213,421
	\$ 19,801,258	18,854,721	38,655,979

Investment classifications are as follows at September 30, 2022:

	_	Society	Foundation	Combined
Mutual funds Alternative investments	\$	4,365,381	16,342,934 939,461	20,708,315 939,461
	\$	4,365,381	17,282,395	21,647,776

The various investments in mutual funds and other instruments are exposed to a variety of uncertainties, including interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is possible that changes in the values of these investments could occur in the near term. Such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the combined financial statements of the Zoo. The Zoo's investments in mutual funds or other investments are not concentrated in a single entity or in a few entities, nor are there any specific industry concentrations.

Investment return for the year ended September 30, 2023 is summarized as follows:

	 Society	Foundation	Combined
Interest and dividends	\$ 734,856	623,453	1,358,309
Realized and unrealized gains	94,255	1,714,450	1,808,705
Investment fees	 	(62,520)	(62,520)
Total	\$ 829,111	2,275,383	3,104,494

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(5) <u>Investments - Continued</u>

Investment return for the year ended September 30, 2022 is summarized as follows:

	 Society	Foundation	Combined
Interest and dividends Realized and unrealized losses Investment fees	\$ 69,458 (385,597)	1,015,790 (3,723,414) (56,881)	1,085,248 (4,109,011) (56,881)
Total	\$ (316,139)	(2,764,505)	(3,080,644)

Included in the Society's investments is \$600,000 of State of Florida Cultural Endowment Funds at September 30, 2023 and 2022.

(6) Property and Equipment

Property and equipment consist of the following at September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	_	2023	2022
Land	\$	9,017,894	9,017,894
Leasehold improvements		68,179,212	67,362,284
Machinery and equipment		6,285,407	5,575,463
Furniture and fixtures		200,455	188,803
Vehicles		171,693	511,249
Construction in progress	_	8,296,932	1,719,786
		92,151,593	84,375,479
Less accumulated depreciation	-	(44,353,988)	(40,395,377)
	\$_	47,797,605	43,980,102

(7) Line of Credit

The Society has a revolving line of credit with a financial institution that allows the Society to borrow up to \$3,000,000 at an interest rate of the greater of the Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") plus the financial institution's margin (7.28% at September 30, 2023). The line is secured by substantially all of the assets of the Society including existing and future pledges and matures in June 2024. The outstanding balance on the line of credit at September 30, 2023 and 2022 was \$0. The Zoo is subject to certain financial covenants, with which it was in compliance at September 30, 2023.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(8) Long-Term Debt

(a) Long-Term Debt

The Zoo's long-term debt obligations at September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	_	2023	2022
Note payable to financial institution; payable monthly in level payments of principal and interest are based on a twenty year amortization at Term SOFR plus the financial institution's margin % (7.35% at September 30, 2023); secured by all business assets, matures February 2034.	\$	1,014,850	1,238,870
Note payable to financial institution, originally financed as a line of credit converted to a term loan; interest payable monthly at Term SOFR plus the financial institution's margin (7.69% at September 30, 2023) through February 2024; level payments of principal are due annually based on a five year amortization schedule; secured by all business assets, matures February 2024.	_	100,315	501,315
	\$	1,115,165	1,740,185

The promissory notes payable to the bank include certain financial and nonfinancial covenants. At September 30, 2023, the Zoo was in compliance these covenants or had obtained a waiver relating to any noncompliance.

Maturities of long-term debt at September 30, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ending September 30,	
2024	\$ 324,335
2025	224,020
2026	224,020
2027	224,020
2028	118,770
	\$ 1,115,165

(b) Notes Payable to Affiliate

On June 15, 2013, a promissory note was entered into between the Society (borrower) and the Foundation (lender) for \$2,372,000. The proceeds of this note were used by the Society to extinguish its open notes payable balances. The note bears interest at 2% per annum through July 15, 2016 and at a variable rate of 2.46% thereafter. Payments were interest only through July 15, 2016, at which time monthly principal payments of \$11,627 plus interest are payable through maturity of June 15, 2033. On November 1, 2017, the promissory note was amended to suspend principal payments until September 2020 and extended the maturity date until May 15, 2035. On April 1, 2020, the promissory note was amended to suspend principal and interest payments until April 2021 and extended the maturity date until May 15, 2036.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(8) <u>Long-Term Debt - Continued</u>

(b) Notes Payable to Affiliate - Continued

On May 9, 2018, a revolving loan was entered into between the Society (borrower) and the Foundation (lender) for a maximum, aggregate, outstanding principal amount of \$1,000,000. Interest shall accrue daily on the outstanding principal amount at 2.72% per annum through maturity of May 8, 2023.

The outstanding balances of these notes are eliminated in combination.

(9) Net Assets With Donor Restrictions

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at September 30, 2023:

	_	Society	Foundation	Total
Subject to use restrictions:				
Contributions and grants for long-term use	\$	299,605	_	299,605
Capital contributions for long-term use		116,484	-	116,484
Undistributed gains restricted for specific programs		<u> </u>	1,833,598	1,833,598
		416,089	1,833,598	2,249,687
Subject to time restrictions: Pledges receivable		1,949,895	-	1,949,895
Net assets held in perpetuity:				
Donor restricted endowment funds		600,000	5,379,453	5,979,453
	\$	2,965,984	7,213,051	10,179,035

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at September 30, 2022:

	_	Society	Foundation	Total
Subject to use restrictions:				
Contributions and grants for long-term use	\$	262,607	-	262,607
Capital contributions for long-term use		611,885	-	611,885
Undistributed gains restricted for specific programs			1,559,680	1,559,680
		074.402	1.550.500	2 424 452
		874,492	1,559,680	2,434,172
Subject to time restrictions: Pledges receivable		2,045,618	-	2,045,618
Net assets held in perpetuity:				
Donor restricted endowment funds		600,000	5,379,453	5,979,453
	\$_	3,520,110	6,939,133	10,459,243

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(10) Endowment

The Foundation's endowment consists of individual named funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. The Society's endowment consists of funds received from the State of Florida and related matching gifts. As required by generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

ASC Subtopic 958-205, *Reporting Endowment Funds*, provides guidance on the net asset classification of donor-restricted endowment funds of a not-for-profit organization that is subject to an enacted version of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006 ("UPMIFA") and additional disclosures about an organization's endowment funds. In July 2011, the Legislature of the State of Florida enacted the Florida Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("FLUPMIFA"), which became effective July 1, 2012. There were no changes to the Foundation's financial position as a result of enacting the legislation.

The Board of Directors of the Foundation has interpreted FLUPMIFA as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Foundation classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment; (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment; and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. Also included in net assets with donor restrictions is accumulated appreciation on donor restricted endowment funds which is available for expenditure by the Foundation in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by FLUPMIFA. In accordance with FLUPMIFA, the Foundation considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The purposes of the Foundation
- 2. The intent of the donors to the endowment fund
- 3. The terms of the applicable instrument
- 4. The long-term and short-term needs of the Foundation in carrying out its purposes
- 5. The general economic conditions
- 6. The possible effect of inflation or deflation
- 7. The other resources of the Foundation
- 8. Perpetuation of the endowment

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(10) Endowment - Continued

Interpretation of Relevant Law - Continued

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of September 30, 2023:

		ns			
	Without Donor Restrictions	Original Gift	Accumulated Gains	Total	Total Funds
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 13,505,589	5,979,453	1,747,591	7,727,044	7,727,044 13,505,589
Total funds	\$13,505,589_	5,979,453	1,747,591	7,727,044	21,232,633

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended September 30, 2023:

	_	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$	12,410,198	7,459,840	19,870,038
Change in beneficial interest		25,275	-	25,275
Distributions from KML Properties, LLC		50,000	-	50,000
Investment income, net		472,830	89,492	562,322
Net appreciation		1,440,206	272,852	1,713,058
Net assets released from restrictions		-	(95,140)	(95,140)
Net assets undesignated	_	(892,920)		(892,920)
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$	13,505,589	7,727,044	21,232,633

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of September 30, 2022:

		ns			
	Without Donor Restrictions	Original Gift	Accumulated Gains	Total	Total Funds
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds	\$ 12,410,198	5,979,453	1,480,387	7,459,840	7,459,840 12,410,198
Total funds	\$ 12,410,198	5,979,453	1,480,387	7,459,840	19,870,038

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(10) Endowment - Continued

Interpretation of Relevant Law - Continued

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended September 30, 2022:

	_	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets at beginning of year	\$	15,703,037	7,935,610	23,638,647
Contributions		46,052	-	46,052
Change in beneficial interest		(80,239)	-	(80,239)
Distributions from KML Properties, LLC		25,000	-	25,000
Investment income, net		829,024	129,884	958,908
Net depreciation		(3,219,079)	(504,335)	(3,723,414)
Net assets released from restrictions		-	(101,319)	(101,319)
Net assets undesignated	_	(893,597)		(893,597)
Endowment net assets at end of year	\$_	12,410,198	7,459,840	19,870,038

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters

The Foundation has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Foundation must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the investment objective is to generate a total rate of return, net of all investment management costs and fees, from all authorized investments that is equal to or greater than returns of the appropriate indices identified for the calculation of an overall performance return comparison.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Foundation relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation targets a diversified asset allocation to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Foundation has a policy of distributing up to 5% of the three-year average of prior fiscal yearend market values of investments, in general, as approved by the Board of Directors. Accordingly, over the long term, the Foundation expects the current spending policy to allow its endowment to conservatively appreciate capital to provide additional funding for the Society. The Foundation's goal is to provide funding for the operation and support of the Society.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(11) **Donated Materials and Services**

The values of in-kind contributions and the corresponding in-kind expenses recognized within the combined statements of activities for the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 were as follows:

	 2023	2022
Advertising Professional services Goods and materials	\$ 333,895 - 102,447	147,298 10,500 106,616
	\$ 436,342	264,414

The Zoo was provided professional advertising services at no cost from various advertising agencies which is used to promote various programs and events annually. Contributed advertising services are valued at the estimated fair value based on current rates for similar advertising services in the local market. Donations of professional services are recorded as support at their estimated fair value if they require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation. These services are valued and reported at the estimated fair value in the combined financial statements based on current rates for similar professional services. Donated goods and materials are primarily used in the Zoo's programs or consist of contributed auction items for fundraising activities. In valuing donated goods and materials, the Zoo estimated the fair value based on wholesale values that would be received for selling similar items in the United States.

The Zoo is the recipient of donated services from a variety of unpaid volunteers assisting them in various capacities. No amounts have been recognized in the accompanying combined statements of activities because the criteria for recognition of such volunteer efforts have not been satisfied. In addition to volunteers, from time to time, the Zoo receives various goods and professional services from unrelated parties, free of charge or at significant discounts. Such donated materials, services, or equipment, when received, are reflected in the combined financial statements at their estimated fair values at the date of receipt.

(12) Liquidity and Availability of Resources

The Zoo is supported by contributions with and without donor restrictions. Because a donor's restriction requires resources to be used in a particular manner or in a future period, the Zoo must maintain sufficient resources to meet those responsibilities to its donors. Thus, financial assets may not be available for general expenditure within one year. As part of the Zoo's liquidity management, it has a policy to structure its financial assets to be available as its general expenditures, liabilities and other obligations come due. The Foundation regularly monitors liquidity to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments. The Zoo has various sources of liquidity at its disposal including cash and a revolving line of credit (described in Note 7).

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(12) Liquidity and Availability of Resources - Continued

As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Zoo's financial assets available to meet general expenditures within one year were as follows:

	_	2023	2022
Financial assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,514,697	16,066,827
Accounts and other receivables		889,171	1,759,495
Pledges receivable, net		2,038,512	2,178,233
Investments		38,655,979	21,647,776
Beneficial interest in assets held by the Community Foundation		526,344	501,070
Cash restricted for long-term use	_	416,089	874,492
Total financial assets		44,040,792	43,027,893
Less amounts unavailable for general expenditure			
within one year due to:			
Contractual or donor-imposed restrictions:		(1.045.000)	(2.040.610)
Pledges receivable, net		(1,945,898)	(2,040,619)
Contributions and grants for long-term use		(299,605)	(262,607)
Capital contributions for long-term use		(116,484)	(611,885)
Undistributed gains restricted for specific programs		(1,833,598)	(1,559,680)
Endowment funds		(5,979,453)	(5,979,453)
Board-designations:			
Quasi-endowment	_	(13,505,589)	(12,410,198)
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures			
within one year	\$_	20,360,165	20,163,451

(13) Retirement Plans

The Society sponsors a non-contributory retirement plan that covers all employees with six months of eligible service who have attained age 20-1/2. The Society made no contributions to the plan during the year ended September 30, 2022. In fiscal 2022, the plan was terminated, effective June 30, 2022.

The Society also sponsors a contributory tax deferred savings plan. Effective May 2020, the tax deferred savings plan was amended and restated covering all employees with no minimum age or service period to be eligible for matching contributions. Participants' rights to matching contributions vest over a five year period. The tax deferred savings plan allows for discretionary matching and non-elective employer contributions. The Society made contributions to the plan of approximately \$346,000 and \$305,000 during the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(14) Leases

Lease Disclosure Under ASC 842

The Zoo has operating and finance leases of certain park and office equipment. The leases have remaining lease terms ranging from 1 to 4 years. Leases with initial terms of 12 months or less are not recorded on the combined statement of financial position. Expense under these short-term leases is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term. The following summarizes the line items in the accompanying combined statements of financial position as of September 30, 2023:

Operating leases: Operating lease right-of-use assets	\$ 261,757
Operating lease liabilities	\$ 261,758
Finance leases: Property and equipment Accumulated amortization	\$ 478,273 (214,382)
Property and equipment, net	\$ 263,891
Finance lease liabilities	\$ 263,460

The weighted average lease term and discount rates as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Weighted average remaining lease term: Operating leases Finance leases	2.38 years 2.88 years
Weighted average discount rate: Operating leases Finance leases	4.26% 0.11%

The components of lease costs under operating and finance leases for the year ended September 30, 2023 include the following:

Operating lease cost Short-term lease cost Variable lease cost	\$ 147,055 3,330 27,836
Total operating lease costs	\$ 178,221
Finance lease costs: Amortization of financed ROU assets Interest on finance lease liabilities	\$ 106,052 184
Total finance lease costs	\$ 106,236

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(14) <u>Leases - Continued</u>

Lease Disclosure Under ASC 842 - Continued

The following summarizes cash flow information related to leases for the year ended September 30, 2023:

Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement	
of lease liabilities:	
Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$ 147,055
Operating cash flows from finance leases	184
Financing cash flows from finance leases	105,913
Lease assets obtained in exchange for lease obligations:	
Operating leases	222,051

The maturities of lease liabilities as of as of September 30, 2023 are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,		Operating	Finance	
2024	\$	151,480	99,618	
2025		70,056	86,310	
2026		55,008	69,283	
2027	_		8,678	
Total payments		276,544	263,889	
Less interest	_	(14,786)	(429)	
Present value of lease liabilities	\$	261,758	263,460	

Lease Disclosure Under ASC 840

Rent expense under operating leases in fiscal 2022 was approximately \$309,000. The Zoo was also obligated under capital leases for certain office and park equipment that would have expired over the next three years. The gross amount of equipment held under capital leases and the related accumulated amortization recorded under capital leases as of September 30, 2022 was \$478,273 and \$127,491, respectively.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(14) <u>Leases - Continued</u>

Lease Disclosure Under ASC 840 - Continued

Future minimum lease payments required under operating leases that had initial or remaining noncancelable lease terms in excess of one year and the present value of minimum capital lease payments under prior authoritative lease guidance as of September 30, 2022 were as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	_	Capital Lease	Operating Leases	Total
2023	\$	106,273	189,000	295,273
2024		99,618	144,000	243,618
2025		86,310	128,000	214,310
2026		69,283	-	69,283
2027		8,678	<u> </u>	8,678
Total minimum lease payments		370,162	461,000	831,162
Less amount representing interest	_	(789)		
Present value of lease payments	\$	369,373		

(15) Food and Beverage Agreement

Effective January 2019, the Society entered into an agreement with Ovations Food Services (now known as Oak View Group) to grant Ovations the exclusive rights to manage and operate the food and beverage concessions services and catering services at ZooTampa at Lowry Park. The term of the agreement is effective through May 2024. As a result of the agreement, the Society is reporting food and beverage revenue, cost of sales, and related operating expenses, net in the accompanying combined statements of activities.

(16) Related-Party Transactions

Portions of contributions receivable and contributions revenues at September 30, 2023 and 2022 and received for the years then ended are commitments made by various trustees. At September 30, 2023 and 2022, contributions receivable from trustees were \$459,473 and \$725,055, respectively. For the year ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, contributions from trustees were \$704,250 and \$683,250, respectively.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(17) Fair Value of Financial Instruments

ASC Topic 820, Fair Value Measurement, establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosures about fair value measurement. Management uses the fair value hierarchy, which gives the highest priority to quoted prices in active markets. The fair value of financial instruments is estimated based on market trading information, where available. Absent published market values for an instrument or other assets, management uses observable market data to arrive at its estimates of fair value. ASC Topic 820 establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Observable inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1, such as quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data;
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to determining the fair value of the assets or liabilities. This includes certain pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies and similar techniques that use significant unobservable inputs.

The fair value of the Zoo's investments at September 30, 2023 was as follows:

		Fair Value Measurements at September 30, 2023 Using			
Description	 Assets Measured at Fair Value at September 30, 2023	Observable Inputs (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Cash, money market funds, and					
certificates of deposit	\$ 15,374,257	210,000	15,164,257	-	
Mutual funds:					
Fixed income	5,392,528	-	5,392,528	-	
Large growth	2,262,590	-	2,262,590	-	
Large blend	6,781,818	-	6,781,818	-	
Large value	1,839,828	-	1,839,828	-	
International	1,898,564	-	1,898,564	-	
All cap	770,994	-	770,994	-	
Small/mid blend	2,817,416	-	2,817,416	-	
Intermediate	304,563		304,563		
	37,442,558	210,000	37,232,558	-	
Community Foundation investments	526,344		526,344		
	\$ 37,968,902	210,000	37,758,902	_	

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(17) Fair Value of Financial Instruments - Continued

The fair value of the Zoo's investments and interests at September 30, 2022 was as follows:

			Fair Value Measurements at September 30, 2022 Usi			
Description		Assets Measured at Fair Value at September 30, 2022	Observable Inputs (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Mutual funds:						
Fixed income	\$	4,365,381	-	4,365,381	-	
Large growth		2,209,748	-	2,209,748	-	
Large blend		1,798,294	-	1,798,294	-	
Large value		1,711,589	-	1,711,589	-	
International		228,923	-	228,923	-	
All cap		726,214	-	726,214	-	
Small/mid blend		2,581,494	-	2,581,494	-	
Limited		5,291,924	-	5,291,924	-	
Intermediate	-	1,794,748		1,794,748		
		20,708,315	-	20,708,315	-	
Community Foundation investments	-	501,070		501,070		
	\$	21,209,385		21,209,385		

Mutual Funds

Included in Level 2 are mutual funds invested in corporate and government bonds and domestic and international equities valued on quoted prices for identical assets in markets that may not be active. In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value ("NAV") (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy above. The following table reconciles the Zoo's investments at fair value, within the fair value hierarchy, to total investments, as reported in the accompanying combined statements of financial position, as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively:

	_	2023	2022
Investments at fair value within the fair value hierarchy Alternative investments measured at NAV	\$ 	37,442,558 1,213,421	20,708,315 939,461
Total investments at fair value	\$	38,655,979	21,647,776

Alternative investments are public and private investment vehicles valued using the unit price provided by the administrator of the fund. The unit price is based on the value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, and then divided by the number of units outstanding.

Notes to Combined Financial Statements - Continued

(17) Fair Value of Financial Instruments - Continued

Mutual Funds - Continued

Restrictions on the timing of redemptions or other liquidation events are applicable to certain of the Zoo's alternative investments. Unfunded commitments under alternative investment vehicles were \$1,300,000 at June 30, 2023.

There have been no transfers into or out of the Level 3 category and there have been no significant transfers between the Level 1 and 2 categories.

(18) Beneficial Interest in Assets Held by the Community Foundation

In 2018, the Foundation established a fund account with the Community Foundation of Tampa Bay, Inc. naming itself as the beneficiary. Under the terms of the fund agreement, the Community Foundation of Tampa Bay, Inc. has not been granted variance power over the funds. Distributions may be made from the fund with approval from the Foundation's Board of Directors. The Foundation did not receive any distributions from the fund in fiscal 2023 or 2022. At June 30, 2023 the balance of investments held by the Community Foundation of Tampa Bay, Inc. was \$526,344, and the net investment income for the year then ended was \$25,274. At June 30, 2022, the balance of investments held by the Community Foundation of Tampa Bay, Inc. was \$501,070, and net investment loss for the year then ended was \$80,239.

(19) Legal Matters

From time to time, the Zoo is involved in various legal matters in the ordinary course of operations. Management does not anticipate that the resolution of any legal matter outstanding at September 30, 2023 will have a material adverse effect on the combined financial statements.

(20) Subsequent Events

The Zoo has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure in the combined financial statements through January 26, 2024, the date the combined financial statements were available to be issued.



Combining Statement of Financial Position

September 30, 2023

Assets	-	Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.	Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.	Eliminations	Combined Total
7105010					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1.453.611	19.340	41.746	1.514.697
Accounts and other receivables		889,171	-	-	889,171
Inventories		660,674	-	-	660,674
Prepaid expenses		1,119,299	-	-	1,119,299
Pledges receivable, net		2,038,512	-	-	2,038,512
Investments		19,801,258	18,854,721	=	38,655,979
Interest in KML Properties, LLC		-	350,218	=	350,218
Beneficial interest in assets held by the Community Foundation		-	526,344	-	526,344
Notes receivable from affiliate		-	1,773,959	(1,773,959)	-
Property and equipment, net		47,797,605	-	-	47,797,605
Operating lease right-of-use assets, net		261,757	-	-	261,757
Cash restricted for long-term use	_	416,089		<u> </u>	416,089
Total assets	\$_	74,437,976	21,524,582	(1,732,213)	94,230,345
Liabilities and Net Assets					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	5,976,148	-	-	5,976,148
Deferred revenue	_	3,421,348	-	-	3,421,348
Finance lease liabilities		263,460	-	-	263,460
Operating lease liabilities		261,758	-	-	261,758
Long-term debt		1,115,165	-	-	1,115,165
Notes payable to affiliate	_	1,735,652		(1,735,652)	<u> </u>
Total liabilities		12,773,531	-	(1,735,652)	11,037,879
N					
Net assets: Without donor restrictions:					
		12 047 202	250 219	(1.214.706)	12.092.624
Operations surplus Property and equipment, net of related debt		13,947,202 44,751,259	350,218	(1,314,796) 1,773,959	12,982,624 46,525,218
Board-designated endowment funds		44,731,239	13,949,913	(444,324)	13,505,589
Board-designated endownient funds	-		13,545,513	(444,324)	13,303,369
Total without donor restrictions		58,698,461	14,300,131	11,400	73,013,431
With donor restrictions	-	2,965,984	7,224,451	(11,400)	10,179,035
Total net assets	_	61,664,445	21,524,582	3,439	83,192,466
Total liabilities and net assets	\$_	74,437,976	21,524,582	(1,732,213)	94,230,345

Combining Statement of Financial Position

September 30, 2022

		Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.	Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.	Eliminations	Combined Total
Assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	15,978,920	43,185	44,722	16,066,827
Accounts and other receivables		1,759,495	-	-	1,759,495
Inventories		560,483	-	-	560,483
Prepaid expenses		829,532	-	-	829,532
Pledges receivable, net		2,178,233	-	-	2,178,233
Investments		4,365,381	17,282,395	=	21,647,776
Interest in KML Properties, LLC		-	364,272	=	364,272
Beneficial interest in assets held by the Community Foundation		-	501,070	-	501,070
Notes receivable from affiliate		-	1,913,489	(1,913,489)	-
Property and equipment, net		43,980,102	-	-	43,980,102
Cash restricted for long-term use	_	874,492			874,492
Total assets	\$	70,526,638	20,104,411	(1,868,767)	88,762,282
Liabilities and Net Assets					
Liabilities:					
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	4,314,060	-	-	4,314,060
Deferred revenue		3,377,662	-	-	3,377,662
Capital lease obligations		369,373	-	-	369,373
Long-term debt		1,740,185	-	-	1,740,185
Notes payable to affiliate	_	1,875,182		(1,875,182)	
Total liabilities		11,676,462	-	(1,875,182)	9,801,280
Net assets:					
Without donor restrictions:					
Operations deficit		14,965,331	364,272	(1,516,266)	13,813,337
Property and equipment, net of related debt		40,364,735	-	1,913,489	42,278,224
Board-designated endowment funds	_	-	12,794,293	(384,095)	12,410,198
Total without donor restrictions		55,330,066	13,158,565	13,128	68,501,759
With donor restrictions	_	3,520,110	6,945,846	(6,713)	10,459,243
Total net assets	_	58,850,176	20,104,411	6,415	78,961,002
Total liabilities and net assets	\$_	70,526,638	20,104,411	(1,868,767)	88,762,282

Combining Statement of Activities

	Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.	Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.	Eliminations	Combined Total
Revenues and support:				
Admissions charges	\$ 22,888,537	_	_	22,888,537
Restaurant and gift shop sales, net	7,107,112	_	-	7,107,112
Concessions, net	1,189,885	-	-	1,189,885
Fundraising and special events - net of				
direct expense of \$225,614	381,158	-	-	381,158
Education classes and programs	887,578	-	-	887,578
Interactive experiences	1,013,904	-	-	1,013,904
Contributions	3,572,855	-	(894,366)	2,678,489
Contributed nonfinancial assets	436,342	-	-	436,342
Grants	2,685,544	-	-	2,685,544
Investment return, net	829,111	2,275,383	-	3,104,494
Other revenues	680,073			680,073
Total revenues and support	41,672,099	2,275,383	(894,366)	43,053,116
Operating expenses:				
Program services:				
Animal collections and care	8,634,535	-	-	8,634,535
Merchandise and selling operations	2,697,653	-	-	2,697,653
Park operations and maintenance	12,371,670	-	-	12,371,670
Educational activities	1,156,733	-	-	1,156,733
Public policy, media and community issues	492,747	-	-	492,747
Payments to affiliate		894,366	(894,366)	
Total program services	25,353,338	894,366	(894,366)	25,353,338
Support services:				
General and administrative	3,622,306	30,735		3,653,041
Development	1,250,459	62,960	-	1,313,419
Marketing and membership activities	4,000,646	02,700	-	4,000,646
Marketing and membership activities	4,000,040			4,000,040
Total support services	8,873,411	93,695		8,967,106
Total operating expenses	34,226,749	988,061	(894,366)	34,320,444
Change in net assets before other income (expense)	7,445,350	1,287,322	-	8,732,672
Other income (expense):				
Change in beneficial interest assets	=	25,274	-	25,274
Change in interest in KML Properties, LLC	-	35,946	-	35,946
Depreciation	(4,420,088)	-	-	(4,420,088)
Interest income - affiliate	-	71,629	(71,629)	-
Interest expense	(197,361)	-	68,653	(128,708)
Other expenses and losses	(13,632)			(13,632)
Change in net assets	2,814,269	1,420,171	(2,976)	4,231,464
Net assets at beginning of year	58,850,176	20,104,411	6,415	78,961,002
Net assets at end of year	\$ 61,664,445	21,524,582	3,439	83,192,466

Combining Statement of Activities

	Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.	Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.	Eliminations	Combined Total
Revenues and support:				
Admissions charges	\$ 22,917,571	-	-	22,917,571
Restaurant and gift shop sales, net	7,014,538	-	-	7,014,538
Concessions, net	1,111,910	_	_	1,111,910
Fundraising and special events - net of	, ,			
direct expense of \$46,735	566,667	-	-	566,667
Education classes and programs	829,041	-	-	829,041
Interactive experiences	847,422	-	-	847,422
Contributions	4,386,303	46,052	(917,755)	3,514,600
Contributed nonfinancial assets	264,414	-	-	264,414
Grants	3,622,582	-	-	3,622,582
Investment return, net	(316,139)	(2,764,505)	-	(3,080,644)
Other revenues	621,441			621,441
Total revenues and support	41,865,750	(2,718,453)	(917,755)	38,229,542
Operating expenses:				
Program services:				
Animal collections and care	7,283,143	-	-	7,283,143
Merchandise and selling operations	2,623,307	-	-	2,623,307
Park operations and maintenance	11,033,782	-	-	11,033,782
Educational activities	959,878	-	-	959,878
Public policy, media and community issues	611,987	-	-	611,987
Payments to affiliate		917,755	(917,755)	-
Total program services	22,512,097	917,755	(917,755)	22,512,097
Support services:				
General and administrative	3,404,313	17,162	_	3,421,475
Development	930,580	60,000	_	990,580
Marketing and membership activities	3,478,010	<u> </u>		3,478,010
Total support services	7,812,903	77,162		7,890,065
Total operating expenses	30,325,000	994,917	(917,755)	30,402,162
Change in net assets before other income (expense)	11,540,750	(3,713,370)	-	7,827,380
Other income (expense):				
Change in beneficial interest assets	-	(80,239)	-	(80,239)
Change in interest in KML Properties, LLC	-	31,504	-	31,504
Depreciation	(4,081,902)	-	-	(4,081,902)
Interest income - affiliate	-	49,558	(49,558)	-
Interest expense	(128,254)	-	23,642	(104,612)
Other expenses and losses	(11,902)			(11,902)
Change in net assets	7,318,692	(3,712,547)	(25,916)	3,580,229
Net assets at beginning of year	51,531,484	23,816,958	32,331	75,380,773
Net assets at end of year	\$ 58,850,176	20,104,411	6,415	78,961,002

Combining Statement of Cash Flows

	_	Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.	Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.	Eliminations	Combined Total
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Change in net assets	\$	2,814,269	1,420,171	(2,976)	4,231,464
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net		,- ,	, -, -	() /	, - , -
cash provided by (used in) operating activities:					
Depreciation		4,420,088	-	-	4,420,088
Loss on disposal of equipment		7,395	-	-	7,395
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments		(94,255)	(1,714,450)	-	(1,808,705)
Net decrease in fair value of beneficial interests		-	(25,274)	-	(25,274)
Net increase in KML Properties, LLC interest		-	(35,946)	-	(35,946)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Accounts and other receivables		870,324	-	-	870,324
Inventories		(100,191)	-	-	(100,191)
Prepaid expenses		(289,767)	-	-	(289,767)
Pledges receivable, net		139,721	-	-	139,721
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		1,662,088	-	-	1,662,088
Deferred revenue	_	43,686			43,686
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		9,473,358	(355,499)	(2,976)	9,114,883
Cash flows from investing activities:					
Payments received on notes receivable from affiliate		-	139,530	(139,530)	_
Distributions received from KML Properties, LLC		-	50,000	-	50,000
Proceeds from sales of investments		-	3,196,733	_	3,196,733
Purchases of investments		(15,341,622)	(3,054,609)	_	(18,396,231)
Purchases of property and equipment	_	(8,244,985)			(8,244,985)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(23,586,607)	331,654	(139,530)	(23,394,483)
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Payments of obligations under capital leases		(105,913)	_	_	(105,913)
Payments on notes payable to affiliate		(139,530)	-	139,530	-
Payments on long-term debt	_	(625,020)		<u> </u>	(625,020)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	_	(870,463)		139,530	(730,933)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(14,983,712)	(23,845)	(2,976)	(15,010,533)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	_	16,853,412	43,185	44,722	16,941,319
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$_	1,869,700	19,340	41,746	1,930,786
Cash and cash equivalents consist of:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,453,611	19,340	41,746	1,514,697
Cash restricted for long-term use	Ψ	416,089	-		416,089
cash restricted for long term ase	_	.10,00>			.10,005
	\$_	1,869,700	19,340	41,746	1,930,786
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:					
Cash paid for interest	\$	194,955		(71,629)	123,326
Initial recognition of operating lease right-of-use assets and					
related operating lease liabilities upon adoption of ASC 842	\$_	174,729			174,729
Recognition of new operating lease right-of-use assets and					
related operating lease liabilities	\$_	222,051			222,051

Combining Statement of Cash Flows

	_	Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.	Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.	Eliminations	Combined Total
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Change in net assets	\$	7,318,692	(3,712,547)	(25,916)	3,580,229
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net					
cash provided by (used in) operating activities:					
Depreciation		4,081,902	-	-	4,081,902
Loss on disposal of equipment		13,216	-	-	13,216
Net realized and unrealized losses (gains) on investments		385,597	3,723,414	-	4,109,011
Net increase in fair value of beneficial interests		-	80,239	-	80,239
Net increase in KML Properties, LLC interest		-	(31,504)	-	(31,504)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:					
Accounts and other receivables		(781,701)	-	-	(781,701)
Inventories		(185,570)	-	-	(185,570)
Prepaid expenses		641,049	-	-	641,049
Pledges receivable, net		213,720	-	-	213,720
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		666,523	-	-	666,523
Deferred revenue	_	(35,764)			(35,764)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		12,317,664	59,602	(25,916)	12,351,350
Cook flows from investing activities.					
Cash flows from investing activities: Payments received on notes receivable from affiliate			139,529	(139,529)	
Distributions received from KML Properties, LLC		-	25,000	(139,329)	25,000
Proceeds from sales of investments		-	4,060,107	-	4,060,107
Purchases of investments		(3,567,861)	(4,349,086)	-	(7,916,947)
		33,033	(4,349,000)	-	33,033
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment			-	-	(6,956,535)
Purchases of property and equipment	_	(6,956,535)			(0,930,333)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities		(10,491,363)	(124,450)	(139,529)	(10,755,342)
Cash flows from financing activities:					
Payments of obligations under capital leases		(91,973)	_	_	(91,973)
Payments on notes payable to affiliate		(139,529)	_	139,529	(>1,>/5)
Payments on long-term debt		(625,019)	-	-	(625,019)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	_	(856,521)		139,529	(716,992)
rect cash provided by (used in) illiancing activities	_	(636,321)		137,327	(710,332)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		969,780	(64,848)	(25,916)	879,016
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		15,883,632	108,033	70,638	16,062,303
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	\$_	16,853,412	43,185	44,722	16,941,319
Cash and cash equivalents consist of:					
Cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents	\$	15,978,920	43,185	44,722	16,066,827
•	φ	874,492	43,163	44,722	874,492
Cash restricted for long-term use	_	674,492			874,492
	\$_	16,853,412	43,185	44,722	16,941,319
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:					
Cash paid for interest	\$	128,254	-	(49,558)	78,696
	=				
Change in accounts payable attributable to purchases					
of property and equipment	\$	122,312			122,312
	_				
Change in long-term debt attributable to conversion					
of line of credit to term loan	\$_	138,718			138,718

Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance

Grantor/Project Title	Contract/ Grant Number	State CSFA Number		Current Year Expenditures	Transfers to Subrecipients
Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission	21072	77.013	\$	714,234	
Manatee Rehabilitation Reimbursement Program	21072	77.013	Þ	/14,234	-
Zoo Tampa Manatee Nursery	22073	77.043	_	379,196	
Subtotal - Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission				1,093,430	-
Department of State and Secretary of State					
General Program Support (Cultural and Museum Grants)	23.c.ps.170.622	45.061		112,500	-
	24.c.ps 170.393		_	99,541	
Total General Program Support (Cultural and Museum Grants)			_	212,041	
Subtotal - Secretary of State			_	212,041	
Total expenditures of state financial assistance			\$	1,305,471	

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

(1) Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance (the "Schedule") includes the state grant activity of Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. and the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. (collectively, the "Zoo") under projects of the State of Florida for the year ended September 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*. Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Zoo, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Zoo.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Department of Financial Services' State Projects Compliance Supplement, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

(3) Contingencies

These State projects are subject to financial and compliance audits by grantor agencies, which, if instances of material noncompliance are found, may result in disallowed expenditures, and affect the Zoo's continued participation in specific projects. The amount of expenditures which may be disallowed by the grantor agencies cannot be determined at this time, although the Zoo expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.





Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Combined Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

The Board of Trustees Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.:

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the combined financial statements of the Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. and the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. (collectively, the "Zoo"), which comprise the combined statement of financial position as of September 30, 2023, and the related combined statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the combined financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 26, 2024.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the combined financial statements, we considered the Zoo's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the combined financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Zoo's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Zoo's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's combined financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Phone: 727.572.1400

Fax: 727.571.1933

mhmcpa.com



Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Zoo's combined financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the combined financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Zoo's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the organization's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

MAYER HOFFMAN MCCANN P.C.

January 26, 2024

St. Petersburg, Florida



Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major State Project and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Chapter 10.650, Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General

The Board of Trustees Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.:

Opinion on Each Major State Project

We have audited Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. and the Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc.'s (collectively, the "Zoo") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *Department of Financial Services*' State Projects Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on the Zoo's major state project for the year ended September 30, 2023. The Zoo's major state project is identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the Zoo complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on its major state project for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major State Project

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*. Our responsibilities under those standards and Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Zoo and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state project. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Zoo's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with State statutes, regulations and the terms and conditions of its State projects applicable to its major State project.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Zoo's state projects.

Phone: 727.572.1400

Fax: 727.571.1933

mhmcpa.com



Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether to do with fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Zoo's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, will always detect a material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Zoo's compliance with the requirements of each major state project as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Zoo's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the Zoo's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Zoo's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state project on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state project will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state project that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

MAYER HOFFMAN MCCANN P.C.

January 26, 2024 St. Petersburg, Florida

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

For the Year Ended September 30, 2023

(A) Summary of Auditors' Results

- 1. The auditors' report expresses an unmodified opinion on the combined financial statements of the Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. and Lowry Park Zoo Endowment Foundation, Inc. (collectively, the "Zoo").
- 2. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the combined financial statements were reported in the Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Combined Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*.
- 3. No instances of noncompliance material to the combined financial statements of the Zoo which would be required to be reported in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, were disclosed during the audit.
- 4. No significant deficiencies or material weaknesses relating to the audit of the major state project are reported in the independent auditors' report on compliance for each major state project and on internal control over compliance required by Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*.
- 5. The auditors' report on compliance for the major state project of the Zoo expresses an unmodified opinion.
- 6. Audit findings, if any, that are required to be reported in accordance with Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, are reported in Part C, of this schedule.
- 7. The project tested as a major state project was:

Manatee Rehabilitation Reimbursement Program (CSFA No. 77.013)

8. The threshold for distinguishing Types A and B projects was \$391,641 for major projects.

(B) Findings - Audit of Combined Financial Statements

None.

(C) Findings and Questioned Costs - Major State Project

None.

(D) Other Issues

No Corrective Action Plan is required because there were no findings required to be reported under Chapter 10.650 or the Florida Single Audit Act. A Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings is not required because there were no prior audit findings related to a major state project.



Management Letter

The Board of Trustees Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc.:

Report on the Combined Financial Statements

We have audited the combined financial statements of Lowry Park Zoological Society of Tampa, Inc. as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated January 26, 2024.

Auditors' Responsibility

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; the audit requirements of Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*.

Other Reports and Schedule

We have issued our Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Combined Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, our Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major State Project and on Internal Control Over Compliance Required by Chapter 10.650, *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, and the Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs. Disclosures in those reports and schedule, which are dated January 26, 2024, should be considered in conjunction with this management letter.

Other Matter

Section 10.654(1)(e), *Rules of the State of Florida Auditor General*, requires that we address noncompliance with provisions of contracts or grant agreements, or abuse, that have occurred, or are likely to have occurred, that have an effect on the combined financial statements or State project amounts that is less than material but which warrants the attention of those charged with governance. In connection with our audit, we did not identify any such findings.

Purpose of this Letter

Our management letter is intended solely for the information and use of the Legislative Auditing Committee, members of the Florida Senate and Florida House of Representatives, the Florida Auditor General and other granting agencies, and applicable management and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

MAYER HOFFMAN MCCANN P.C.

January 26, 2024 St. Petersburg, Florida



